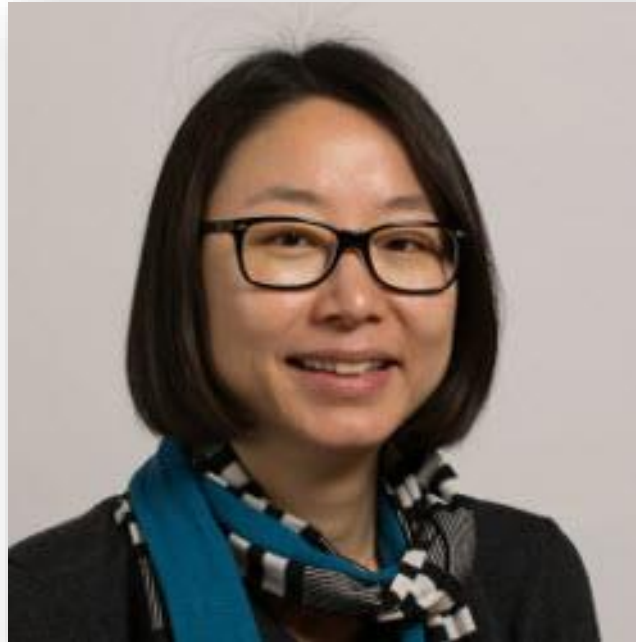


# Today's Presenters



**Chris Coward**  
Senior Principal Research  
Scientist, University of  
Washington Information School



**Dr. Jin Ha Lee**  
Associate Professor,  
University of Washington  
Information School



**Tracy Ashby**  
Programming Supervisor,  
Central Branch, Calcasieu  
Public Library, Lake Charles, LA

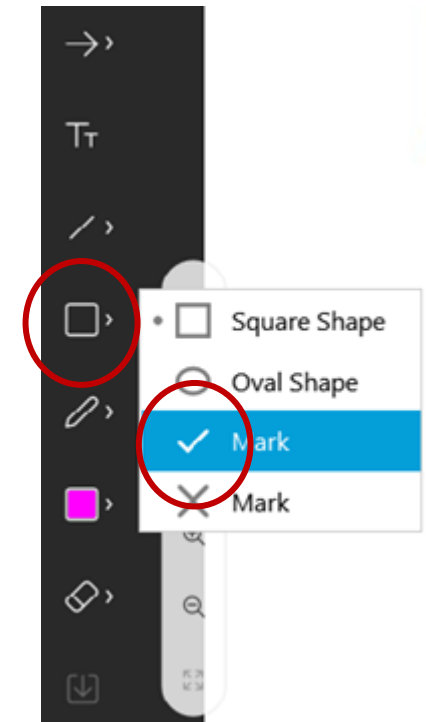
# MISINFORMATION ESCAPE ROOM



*A gamified approach to misinformation learning*

# Access the check mark

1. Mouse over slide to find **long pill menu** at far left OR across the top of the slide
2. Select **squiggle icon** to open annotation tool panel
3. Go to **square** icon and click on arrow for submenu
4. Select **check mark**
5. Click on slide **to practice**





# WHICH FACE(S) IS/ARE REAL?



With your check mark, click below the faces you think are real.

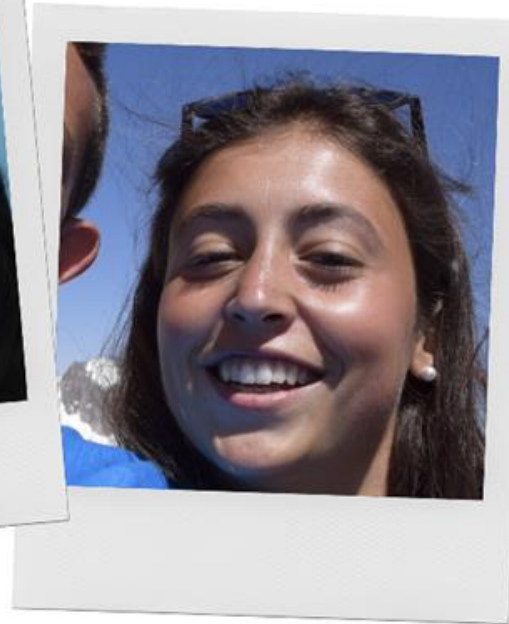
# WHICH FACES ARE REAL?



**FAKE**



**FAKE**



**FAKE**



# MISINFORMATION IS A PROBLEM

ADDRESSING MISINFORMATION IS A PART OF WHAT LIBRARIANS DO!







# INFORMATION LITERACY

RECOGNIZE

FIND

EVALUATE

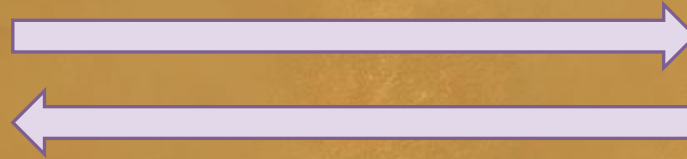
USE





# ASSUMPTIONS?

DIRECTIONAL



POSITIONAL



TEMPORAL







# PSYCHOLOGY OF MISINFORMATION

## Emotional triggers

Fear, Anger, Anxiety...  
Negative > Positive

## Cognitive biases

Confirmation bias, Motivated reasoning,  
Third-person effect...



## Social nature of information

Who do we trust and why? What social pressures  
are we under?

## Self-identity

Types of information we consume and  
how we make sense of them



only

THE PROBLEM IS NOT A SKILLS DEFICIT  
^





# GOALS

1. Raise awareness of misinformation technologies and techniques
  - o Misleading charts
  - o Deepfake images and videos
  - o Social media bots
2. Encourage reflection on the role of cognitive biases and emotion
  - o Vulnerability
  - o Confirmation bias
  - o Consequences of unwittingly sharing misinformation
3. Change people's attitudes towards misinformation and certain social media behaviors
  - o Seriousness of misinformation in society
  - o More cautious

IMPROVING **SKILLS** IS  
NOT A GOAL!







# GAMES

- INTERACTIVE EXPERIENCE -- IMMERSIVE, AFFECTIVE, AND MEMORABLE
- ENVIRONMENTS WHERE IT IS “OK” AND YOU ARE “EXPECTED” TO FAIL
- OPPORTUNITIES FOR PEOPLE TO TALK ABOUT DIFFICULT ISSUES AND LEARN FROM EACH OTHER
- MOST IMPORTANTLY... GAMES ARE FUN!





# IN-PERSON & ONLINE ESCAPE ROOM



How many likes does the biggest influencer have? You'll need to solve the following equations to figure it out. Two icons next to one another with no operator between them signifies a two-digit number. It's easiest to solve the equations in the order that they are presented below.

$$\text{😬} \times \text{😬} = \text{😬😬}$$

$$\text{😬} + \text{😬} = \text{😬}$$

$$\text{😬} \times \text{😬} = \text{😬}$$

$$\text{😬} \times \text{😬} = \text{😬😬}$$

$$\text{😬} + \text{😬} = \text{😬😬}$$

$$\text{😬} + \text{😬} = \text{😬}$$

You may keep track of your work here

$$\text{😬} = \boxed{9}$$

$$\text{😬} = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$\text{😬} = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$\text{😬} = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$\text{😬} = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

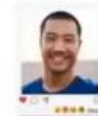
$$\text{😬} = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$\text{😬} = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$\text{😬} = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$\text{😬} = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$\text{😬} = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$



Enter Password \*

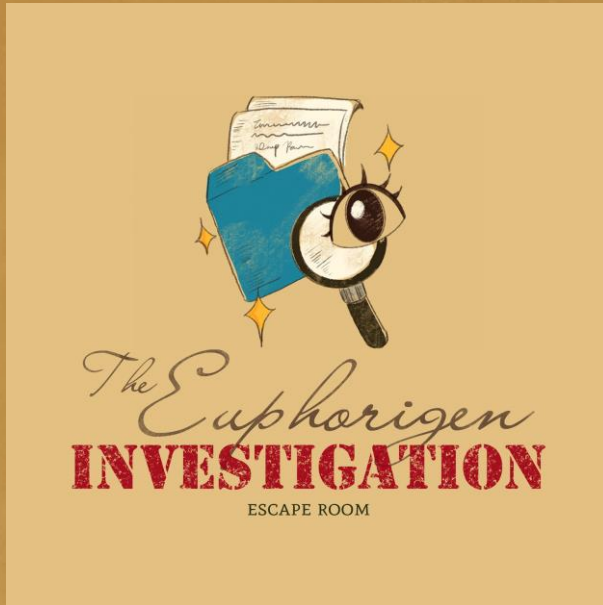






# MISINFORMATION ESCAPE ROOM COMPONENTS

*GAME PLAY*



*DEBRIEF DISCUSSION*





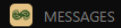


# GAME EXPERIENCE





# GAME EXPERIENCE



MESSAGES

"Who is the source of all this information about Euphorigen. I need to figure out which accounts are legitimate"

Many bot accounts use computer generated images of people that don't exist. We've found that there are tell-tale signs that a portrait is computer-generated, including:

- Mismatched or asymmetrical accessories (like earrings or glasses) or clothing
- Extra teeth
- Distortions in the background, including in the people accompanying the subject
- Distortions in the hair (for example air bubbles or hair growing in incorrect places or directions)

Figure out which of the images are computer-generated and which are not.

Letter 1



PART 1

Letter 2



PART 2

Letter 3



PART 3

Letter 4



PART 4

Enter Password \*

CONFIRM







# GAME EXPERIENCE

distortions in the hair and teeth;  
clothing isn't symmetrical

distortions in the hair  
and earrings don't match

Part 1

You can zoom in on the photos!

distortions in the background or  
in other figures in the image

1

0

2

0

3

1

4

1

5

0

bot account

real account

It looks like the journalist has started to figure out which profiles are real, and which are fake in Part 1. You'll need to continue their work in Parts 2-4 to figure out the password to the next file.

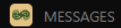
A	00001	H	01000	O	01111	V	10110
B	00010	I	01001	P	10000	W	10111
C	00011	J	01010	Q	10001	X	11000
D	00100	K	01011	R	10010	Y	11001
E	00101	L	01100	S	10011	Z	11010
F	00110	M	01101	T	10100		
G	00111	N	01110	U	10101		







# GAME EXPERIENCE



MESSAGES

"Who is the source of all this information about Euphorigen. I need to figure out which accounts are legitimate"

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- Distortions in the background, including in the people accompanying the subject
- Distortions in the hair (for example air bubbles or hair growing in incorrect places or directions)

Figure out which of the images are computer-generated and which are not.

Letter 1

F

PART 1

Letter 2

PART 2

Letter 3

PART 3

Letter 4

PART 4

Enter Password \*

CONFIRM





# BETA TESTING

## 2021: PILOT STUDY

- 5 LIBRARIES IN WASHINGTON STATE

## 2022: NATIONWIDE STUDY

- 10 LIBRARIES ACROSS U.S.
- 53 SESSIONS
- 211 PLAYERS







# COMMENT FROM PILOT STUDY DEBRIEF

*“IT MADE ME THINK MORE ABOUT THE VISUAL COMPONENT OF MISINFORMATION, PARTICULARLY THE COMPUTER GENERATED IMAGES AND DEEP FAKE VIDEOS. IT ALSO MADE ME THINK A LOT ABOUT CONFIRMATION BIAS AND THE WAYS THAT SHARING MISINFORMATION ON SOCIAL MEDIA IS REALLY CAPITALIZING ON TRUSTED RELATIONSHIPS...”*







# COMMENT FROM PILOT STUDY DEBRIEF

*“IT POINTED OUT TO ME HOW MY BIAS MIGHT AFFECT HOW I RECEIVE CERTAIN KINDS OF INFORMATION. I DIDN'T REALIZE THE LEVEL OF SOPHISTICATION AND TRICKERY THAT GOES INTO SPREADING MISINFORMATION - MY TENDENCY IS TO THINK THAT PEOPLE WHO ARE SUSCEPTIBLE TO MISINFORMATION ARE EITHER NOT VERY INTELLIGENT OR EDUCATED...”*





TRACY ASHBY

PROGRAMMING SUPERVISOR, CENTRAL BRANCH  
CALCASIEU PUBLIC LIBRARY  
LAKE CHARLES, LA







# HOW TO SIGN-UP TO USE EUPHORIGEN

1. GO TO [LOKISLOOP.ORG](http://LOKISLOOP.ORG)
2. SIGN UP TO BE A GAME HOST
3. WAIT FOR APPROVAL
4. CHANGE YOUR PASSWORD
5. SIGN IN AND HOST GAMES!





Loki's Loop

[ABOUT](#)

[NEWS](#)

[GAMES](#)

[CONTACT](#)



## Loki's Loop Escape Room

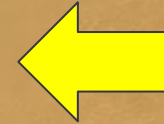


EXPLORE THE DEPTHS OF MISINFORMATION  
WITH FUN AND COLLABORATIVE GAMES

DON'T HAVE AN ACCOUNT?

[GAME HOST LOGIN](#)

[BECOME A GAME HOST](#)



CENTER FOR AN INFORMED PUBLIC  
UNIVERSITY of WASHINGTON

[PRIVACY POLICY](#) [TERMS AND CONDITIONS](#)

[GAME HOST LOGIN](#)

[ADMIN](#)





# STEP 1

## Game host application

Thank you for your interest in the Loki's Loop project! Please contact us at [lokisloop@uw.edu](mailto:lokisloop@uw.edu) with general questions.

\* Required

### Game host Application

Do you work for a library, school, museum, civil society organization or other institution with an educational mission?

*The Euphorigen Investigation* -- online and in-person-- is now available! Please complete the form to create an account. Applications are reviewed manually so please allow up to 2 business days for account activation.

1. Name \*

2. Email \*

3. Organization name \*

4. What best describes your organization? \*

- ☐ Public library
- ☐ University/college
- ☐ K - 12 school
- ☐ Museum
- ☐ Non-profit
- ☐ Other library



# STEP 2

lokisloop.org: Set your password on your new account



webmaster@smtp.washington.edu  
To



10:39 AM

Thank you for your application to be a game host at lokisloop.org! We've approved your request.

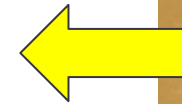
The next step you need to complete is to set your account password. Please go to the following page and choose a new password:

<http://lokisloop.org/private/account/reset/MTE/b6stl6-6c219f4a11c0c21bc1bd696547b4eb9a/>

Your username, in case you've forgotten: publibtest2

If you have any questions, please contact the Loki's Loop team at [lokisloop@uw.edu](mailto:lokisloop@uw.edu)

(If you have already set up your account, you may be receiving this message because your registered email address has changed. If this is the case, you should still click the link above to set a new password.)



# STEP 3

## Reset Password

Change My Password





# Game Host Portal



You are logged in as **publibtest2**. You can also [log out](#).

Welcome to the Loki's Loop Game Host Portal. You'll find all of the links and resources you need to run online and in-person misinformation escape room games.

- If you want to host an online game, follow the instructions [below](#).
- If you need resources to host an online game, jump to [Online games host toolkit](#).
- If you want to host an in-person game, jump to [In-person games toolkit](#).

## Create a New Online Game Session

1. Choose a game and how long you would like to keep the game open. The game will not end at this time but no one will be able to join after this time. For example, if you have a game that starts at 5 pm, and you are creating the link at 2 pm, you'll want the game to be open for 4 hours.
2. Click "Start Game Session".
3. Click on the "Copy link" button to share with the players. This URL is specific to this game session and is the only way for players to access the game.

Choose a Game ▼

1

hour(s)

Start Game Session

## Online Games Toolkit

### Euphorigen

*The Euphorigen Investigation:* The Government wants to introduce the supplement "Euphorigen" into the water supply to boost brain activity and productivity, but does it work as well as the company that created it claims? You have 45 minutes to track down whatever information you can on Euphorigen to uncover the truth, and spread the word!

- [Marketing examples](#)
- [Game host guide](#)
- [Debrief guide](#)
- [Resource kit](#)

## In-Person Games Toolkit

If you download and use the in-person games, [please let us know!](#)

### Euphorigen

*The Euphorigen Investigation:* The Government wants to introduce the supplement "Euphorigen" into the water supply to boost brain activity and productivity, but does it work as well as the company that created it claims? You have 45 minutes to track down whatever information you can on Euphorigen to uncover the truth, and spread the word!

- [Kit creation instructions](#)
- [In-person game host guide](#)
- [Google Drive folder with all the files for the in-person game](#)

## Previous Game Sessions

This is a list of all the game sessions that you have created.

#	Game	Started	Expired
1	Euphorigen	June 10, 2022, 10:52 a.m.	June 10, 2022, 2:52 p.m.
URL: <a href="https://beta.lokisloop.org/game/euphorigen?game=2751cd17-0d22-4440-85a7-cf61fac805ed">https://beta.lokisloop.org/game/euphorigen?game=2751cd17-0d22-4440-85a7-cf61fac805ed</a>			







## Create a New Online Game Session

1. Choose a game and how long you would keep the game open. The game will not end at this time but no one will be able to join after this time. For example, if you have a game that starts at 5 pm, and you are creating the link at 2 pm, you'll want the game to be open for 4 hours.
2. Click "Start Game Session".
3. Click on the "Copy link" button to share with the players. This URL is specific to this game session and is the only way for players to access the game.

• Game URL: <https://beta.bkisloop.org/game/euphorigen?game=2751cd17-0d22-4440-85a7-cf61fac805ed>

Copy link



Choose a Game ▾

1



hour(s)

Start Game Session

## Online Games Toolkit

### Euphorigen

*The Euphorigen Investigation:* The Government wants to introduce the supplement "Euphorigen" into the water supply to boost brain activity and productivity, but does it work as well as the company that created it claims? You have 45 minutes to track down whatever information you can on Euphorigen to uncover the truth, and spread the word!

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- [Game host guide](#)
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- [Resource kit](#)



## Create a New Online Game Session

1. Choose a game and how long you would like to keep the game open. The game will not end at this time that starts at 5 pm, and you are creating the link at 2 pm, you'll want the game to be open for 4 hours.
2. Click "Start Game Session".
3. Click on the "Copy link" button to share with the players. This URL is specific to this game session.

- Game URL: <https://beta.lokisloop.org/game/euphorigen?game=2751cd17-0d22-4440-85a7-c>

Copy link

Choose a Game ▾

1



hour(s)

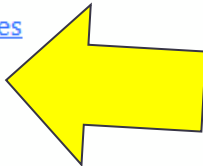
Start Game Session

## Online Games Toolkit

### Euphorigen

*The Euphorigen Investigation:* The Government wants to introduce the supplement "Euphorigen" as the company that created it claims? You have 45 minutes to track down whatever information you can.

- [Marketing examples](#)
- [Game host guide](#)
- [Debrief guide](#)
- [Resource kit](#)



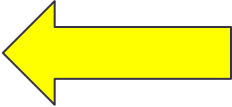


# In-Person Games Toolkit

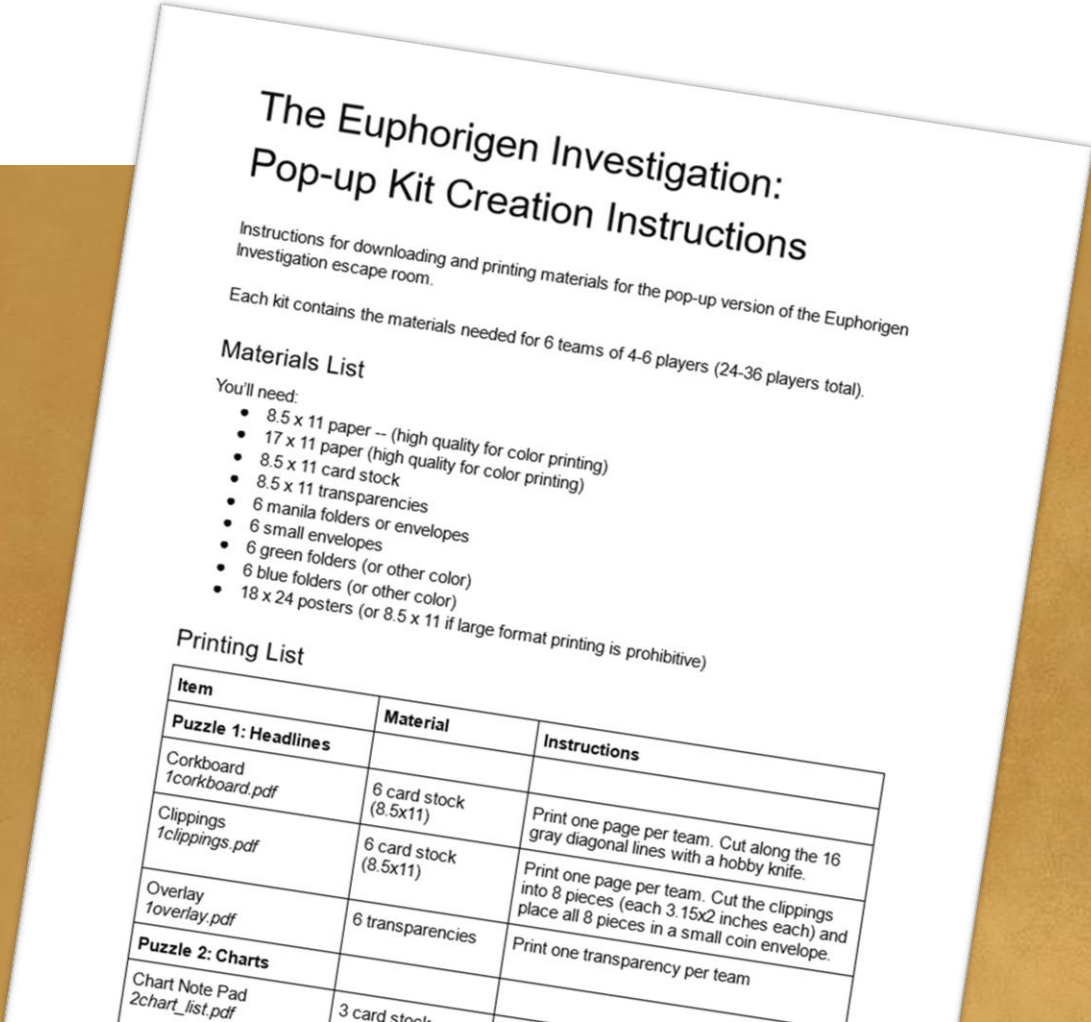
If you download and use the in-person games, [please let us know!](#)

## Euphorigen

*The Euphorigen Investigation:* The Government wants to introduce the supplement "Euphorigen" into the water supply to boost brain activity and productivity, but does it work as well as the company that created it claims? You have 45 minutes to track down whatever information you can on Euphorigen to uncover the truth, and spread the word!



- [Kit creation instructions](#)
- [In-person game host guide](#)
- [Google Drive folder with all the files for the in-person game](#)





# THANK YOU!

SIGN UP TO HOST:

[www.lokislloop.org](http://www.lokislloop.org)

Contact us with questions:

[lokislloop@uw.edu](mailto:lokislloop@uw.edu)



**Congratulations!**

You have solved



*The Euphorigen*  
**INVESTIGATION**  
ESCAPE ROOM







# PROJECT PARTNERS



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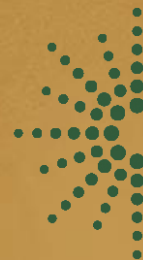
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GAME RESEARCH GROUP



TECHNOLOGY & SOCIAL CHANGE GROUP  
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Information School



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